

DEVELOPMENT OF INDEPENDENT THINKING SKILLS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL STUDENTS

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Annotatsiya: *Boshlang‘ich sinf o‘quvchilarida mustaqil fikrlash qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish zamonaviy ta‘lim jarayonining muhim yo‘nalishlaridan biridir. Mustaqil fikrlash – bu shaxsning o‘z fikrini mustaqil ravishda shakllantirish, muammolarni tahlil qilish, yangi g‘oyalar yaratish va qarorlar qabul qilish qobiliyatidir. Aynan boshlang‘ich sinfda bu qobiliyatni rivojlantirish bolalarning kelajakdagi ta‘lim va hayot faoliyatida muvaffaqiyatga erishishlari uchun poydevor yaratadi. Shu sababli, pedagoglar va ota-onalar bolalarni mustaqil fikrlashga o‘rgatish jarayoniga alohida e‘tibor qaratishlari lozim.*

Kalit so‘zlar: *mustaqil fikrlash, qobiliyatlar, pedagoglar, ota-onalar, hamkorlik, individual yondashuv.*

Аннотация: *Развитие навыков самостоятельного мышления у младших школьников является одним из важнейших направлений современного образовательного процесса. Самостоятельное мышление-это способность человека самостоятельно формулировать свое мнение, анализировать проблемы, генерировать новые идеи и принимать решения. Именно развитие этой способности в начальной школе закладывает основу для успеха детей в дальнейшей учебной и жизненной деятельности. Поэтому педагоги и родители должны уделять особое внимание процессу обучения детей самостоятельному мышлению.*

Ключевые слова: *самостоятельное мышление, способности, педагоги, родители, сотрудничество, индивидуальный подход.*

Abstract: *The development of independent thinking skills in Primary School students is one of the important areas of the modern educational process. Independent thinking is the ability of an individual to independently formulate his own opinion, analyze problems, create new ideas and make decisions. It is the development of this ability in the primary class that creates the foundation for children to succeed in their future education and life activities. Therefore, educators and parents should pay special attention to the process of teaching children to think independently.*

Keywords: *independent thinking, abilities, educators, parents, cooperation, individual approach.*

INTRODUCTION

When forming an independent thinking ability, it is necessary first of all to take into account the interests and needs of the child. Each child has its own characteristics, and their thinking process is also individual. Therefore, it is important to increase the activity of children in the educational process, to encourage them to freely express their thoughts. In this process, teachers need to create a favorable environment for students to express their thoughts, encourage them to think, analyze and draw logical conclusions by asking questions.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Various methods and techniques are used to develop independent thinking in the elementary school. For example, children can be encouraged to think by creating problem situations. In this method, students are given tasks that are simple but require a solution in themselves. Children consider various options when performing these tasks, express their opinion and choose the most optimal solution. Communication and group work are also effective tools in developing independent thinking. Working in a group allows children to listen to the opinion of others, substantiate their own opinion and form collective decision-making skills. The widespread use of the question and answer method in the educational process also serves to develop independent thinking. The teacher should act as a guide, not just an informant. She questions readers and explores their thoughts, encouraging them to think. In this method, students not only memorize information, but analyze it and form their own thoughts. Students are also taught to ask questions themselves, which increases their level of independent thinking.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

The role of creative activity in the development of independent thinking is great. Children learn to freely express their thoughts through various creative tasks, such as story writing, painting, role-playing. This process expands their scope of imagination, stimulates the creation of new ideas. Through creative activities, children learn to independently form their thoughts and share them with others. Technologies and interactive methods are also one of the effective tools in the development of independent thinking. In modern education, with the help of computers, tablets and other electronic devices, students are presented with interactive games, tests, problematic tasks. These methods help to concentrate children, develop independent thinking skills. Also, through online resources and educational platforms, students will have the opportunity to independently learn new knowledge.[1]

Cooperation with parents is important in the development of independent thinking. In the home environment, it is necessary that parents listen to the children's thoughts, stimulate them, ask questions and help solve problems together. It serves to allow children to freely

express their thoughts, to strengthen their independent thinking skills. The joint efforts of the family and the school are an important factor in the development of children. In the process of developing independent thinking, the achievements and difficulties of students should be constantly monitored. Teachers use various diagnostic tools to assess students' level of thinking. Based on the results of this assessment, the educational process is adapted, additional support is provided when necessary. An individual approach is also used to develop students' independent thinking skills.[2]

The formation of the ability to think independently serves not only to give knowledge, but also to personal development. This ability helps children in solving complex problems in the future, applying creative approaches, making independent decisions. Therefore, the educational process aimed at the development of independent thinking in the primary class is of vital importance for children.[3]

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the development of independent thinking skills in primary school students is an integral part of the educational process. This process should be organized in accordance with the personal characteristics, interests and needs of children. Together, teachers and parents need to use effective techniques and techniques to form children's thinking skills. The development of independent thinking skills serves to increase children's educational success, creative and logical thinking, and their ability to solve problems in future life. Thus, the development of independent thinking in the primary class becomes an important factor in the formation of children as a full-fledged person.

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