

## ACHIEVEMENTS AND SHORTCOMINGS OF MODERN MORAL EDUCATION

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**Ключевые слова:** *глобализация, влияние технологий, изменения в обществе, критическое мышление, этические нормы, моральная зрелость.*

**Annotatsiya:** *Ushbu maqolada zamonaviy axloqiy tarbiyaning yutuqlari va kamchiliklari tahlil qilinadi. Axloqiy tarbiya inson shaxsiyati va jamiyat taraqqiyotida muhim o'rin tutadi. Texnologik taraqqiyot va globallashuvning ta'siri tufayli axloqiy tarbiya yangi shakllarga ega bo'lib, ba'zi yutuqlarga erishgan bo'lsa-da, ayrim kamchiliklarga ham duch kelmoqda. Maqolada tanqidiy fikrlashning rivojlanishi, madaniy xilma-xillikni qabul qilish va texnologiyalar orqali tarbiyaning samaradorligi kabi ijobiy jihatlar yoritilgan. Shu bilan birga, an'anaviy qadriyatlarga beparvolik, noto'g'ri axborot tarqalishi va insoniy munosabatlarning zaiflashuvi kabi muammolar ham ko'rib chiqilgan. Axloqiy tarbiyaning rivojlanishi uchun ijtimoiy hamkorlik va texnologiyalardan to'g'ri foydalanish muhim ekani ta'kidlanadi.*

**Abstract:** *This article analyzes the achievements and shortcomings of modern moral education. Moral education plays an important role in the development of human personality and society. Due to the influence of technological progress and globalization, moral education has acquired new forms, and although it has achieved some achievements, it has some shortcomings is also facing. In the article critical positive aspects such as the development of thinking, the acceptance of cultural*

*diversity and the effectiveness of education through technology are covered. At the same time, problems such as neglect of traditional values, spread of incorrect information and weakening of human relations were also considered. It is emphasized that social cooperation and proper use of technologies are important for the development of moral education.*

**Абстрактный:** В данной статье анализируются достижения и недостатки современного нравственного воспитания. Нравственное воспитание играет важную роль в развитии личности человека и общества. В связи с влиянием технического прогресса и глобализации нравственное воспитание приобрело новые формы, и хотя оно достигло некоторых достижений, оно также имеет некоторые недостатки. В статье освещаются такие критические положительные аспекты, как развитие мышления, принятие культурного разнообразия и эффективность образования посредством технологий. В то же время были рассмотрены такие проблемы, как пренебрежение традиционными ценностями, распространение неверной информации и ослабление человеческих отношений. Подчеркивается, что социальное сотрудничество и правильное использование технологий важны для развития нравственного воспитания.

**Entry:** Moral education has played an important role in the history of mankind. It is personal development and moral values of society to strengthen serves. Nowadays, the development of technology, globalization and social networks has a positive and negative impact on moral education. Ethical education seeks answers to two important questions throughout human history: of these one - how to live, the second - what to do - what not to do. This is the process of finding answers to these questions about moral practical education appearance. There is a saying that education begins in the womb. Its original meaning is, first of all, the father - the mother's morals must have been educated means. Because the bird does what it sees in the nest: the father and mother are high in the family morality sample show. Through this upbringing, people show their character and family environment. Parents as an example of higher education will be an example to his child. Nowadays, modern moral education has a key place in society. As the world develops, education becomes more modern. Modern moral education is the process of formation and development of moral values

of a person, which is influenced by modern technologies, globalization and changes in society. That is, the issue of education is modern and adapted to the situation. It teaches people to make the right moral decisions, to think critically, to respect tolerance and human rights. Modern moral education also has its main features. They are the following:

-Critical thinking and legal awareness - Young people acquire the skills to independently analyze ethical issues and make decisions.

-Effects of Globalization - Understanding and respect for different cultures and religious views is increasing.

-The role of technology - Social networks, online education and mass media are playing an important role in the formation of moral values.

-Personal freedom and responsibility - Everyone should understand their moral obligations to society and be responsible for their actions. Modern moral education should be developed in harmony with traditional values, because it serves the development of man and society. Modern moral education is of great importance in shaping a person's behavior in society, relationships with others, and the social environment in general. Its role in human life today is so important that people's behavior and upbringing in society determines the impression of other people on it. There are also the role and main aspects of modern moral education in the life of society. The role of moral education in the life of society is as follows:

1. Strengthening moral standards - The stability of society depends on the preservation of moral values. Principles such as honesty, justice, respect and responsibility govern human relationships.

2. Ensuring spiritual maturity and social harmony - If everyone lives a life based on moral values, peace and stability in society will be strengthened. Moral education teaches people to be kind, tolerant and socially responsible.

3. Educating the young generation - forming the moral consciousness of the new generation will affect the development of society in the future. The education of young people in the right direction leads to the formation of mature, responsible and conscious individuals in the future.

4. Balancing the influence of technologies - a decrease in moral values is observed on the Internet and social networks. Modern moral education teaches young people to use the right sources of information, to observe moral standards in social networks.

These considerations make a great contribution to the understanding of the place of modern moral education in the life of the society today. Now, if we dwell on its main aspects, these aspects are modern moral education aspects that have a subtle effect on the nose. These aspects make it more clear how important moral education is. These aspects are recognized as:

1. Personal responsibility - Everyone should be responsible for their actions. This responsibility includes fulfilling one's duties to society, being honest and decent.

2. Critical thinking and independent decision-making - Modern moral education teaches people to think critically. This is especially important in times of information overload and disinformation.

3. Tolerance and respect for human rights - Relations between representatives of different nationalities, religions and cultures are important in today's society. Moral education teaches people tolerance, kindness and respect for human rights.

4. Proper use of technologies- As the digital world is developing, moral education guides people to use the Internet wisely and purposefully. This is especially important for young people.

5. Environmental and social responsibility-Ethical education covers not only the relationship between people, but also the relationship with nature. Careful treatment of the environment and preservation of ecological stability is considered a moral duty.

Modern moral education includes such important aspects as increasing the personal responsibility of people and the correct use of technologies. Everyone should be responsible for their actions, understand their duties to society. At the same time, technologies play a major role in both strengthening moral values and weakening them. Therefore, modern moral education should teach people to analyze information, use social networks wisely, and observe Internet culture. Only then can a stable, morally mature society be built.

Modern moral education has its own merits and demerits. Nowadays, moral education is enriched with various modern approaches and causes positive changes in society. Below are his main achievements and real-life examples.

1. Development of critical thinking and legal awareness - The modern education system teaches young people to think independently, analyze moral issues and make rational decisions. Today, debate clubs and legal training are held in schools and

universities, and students are improving their legal knowledge. Young people are actively participating in the fight against illegal activities in social networks.

2. Tolerance and acceptance of cultural diversity - The process of globalization around the world has increased the understanding between different cultures and nations. Today, people are learning to treat different religions and ethnic groups with respect. Festivals and international events that promote the culture of different peoples are expanding the worldview of young people. In schools and higher education institutions, classes dedicated to the explanation of religious and cultural diversity are held.

3. Moral education through technology and innovation - Modern technologies help to make the process of moral education interactive and interesting. Through online courses and mobile applications, children and teenagers are learning moral values. For example, there are classes on human rights and moral principles through platforms like Khan Academy and Coursera. Moral lessons are being taught to the younger generation through cartoons and movies. For example, many Disney and Pixar films instill concepts such as friendship, honesty, and respect for dignity.

4. Increased attention to social responsibility and the environment - Modern moral education encourages people to understand their responsibility not only to society, but also to nature. Youth actions aimed at solving environmental problems are expanding. Various actions are being held in schools to reduce plastic waste and protect the environment.

5. Promotion of gender equality and human rights - modern moral education teaches important principles such as the equality of men and women, respect for human rights. Many laws on gender equality are being adopted in the world, and equal conditions are being created for men and women in the workplace. Modern moral education develops people's minds and makes them more tolerant, responsible and conscious individuals. Technologies, education, and social movements contribute greatly to the promotion of moral values. Most importantly, this process prepares the young generation to build a more just and humane society in the future.

Moral education is one of the important factors for the future of society, it serves to form moral values of people, to ensure stability in society and to develop culture. However, there are a number of shortcomings of modern moral education, which can

have a negative impact on the development of society and the individual. Below is a full analysis of these shortcomings:

1. Weakening of family education - In today's modern families, parents do not devote enough time to child education. Moral education is weakened as a result of employment, over-focusing on meeting material needs, entrusting children to technology and gadgets.

2. Impact of digital technologies on moral education - Social networks, movies and video games remain the main moral "teachers" of modern youth. A lot of internet content contradicts moral values and educates the young generation in a consumerist, egoistic and individualistic direction.

3. Inadequate effectiveness of the school and education system - In many schools and universities, moral education is conducted only at the theoretical level. Practical training and real-life experiences are not taught enough. In addition, sometimes teachers themselves cannot be moral role models.

4. Moral crisis in society - In modern society, material wealth and success are placed above moral values. Moral values are being violated as a result of people putting their personal interests above the interests of society.

5. Declining importance of religious and national values - In some societies, the importance of national and religious values is decreasing. As a result of the promotion of personal freedom and individualism, traditional moral norms are neglected. Although there is an interaction between family, school, society and technology in modern moral education, its shortcomings have a serious impact on the moral concepts of the young generation. To solve such problems, the following measures should be taken:

1. Strengthen family upbringing - Parents should devote time to their children and pay attention to their moral development.

2. Reforming the educational system - It is important to teach moral education not only through theoretical but also through practical training.

3. Increasing the positive influence of the Internet and social networks - It is necessary to create content that promotes moral values and is useful for young people.

4. Increasing the general cultural level of the society - In addition to material wealth and success, it is necessary to pay attention to moral values. If these measures



are implemented, modern moral education will be more effective and can have a positive effect on the development of society. Only then, even if there is a direct impact of technology on modern moral education, several conflicting and negative processes will be avoided.

**Summary:** Although modern moral education plays an important role in the development of society, it has certain achievements and shortcomings. On the one hand, the global flow of information, technological progress and changes in the education system are expanding the worldview of young people and promoting values such as human rights, equality and tolerance. On the other hand, problems such as the weakening of family upbringing, the incorrect use of technologies and the priority of material interests over moral values in society have a negative impact on the moral formation of the young generation.

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