



COMPOUND SENTENCES (QO'SHMA GAPLAR) STRUCTURE, TYPES IN
ENGLISH

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Abstract:

-Comprehensive overview of compound sentences in English.

-Comparison with Uzbek “qoshma gaplar”.

-Insights from Uzbek scholars.

Highlighting similarities and differences to enhance syntax understanding.

Keywords

-compound sentences

-independent clauses

-coordinating conjunctions

-punctuation

-Uzbek linguistics

Introduction

-Compound sentences express complex ideas clearly in English.

-They connect two or more independent clauses.

-Similarly, Uzbek “qo'shma gaplar” allow multiple thoughts in a single sentence.

Definition of Compound Sentence

-English: Two or more independent clauses joined by coordinating conjunctions (and, but, or, so, yet).

-Uzbek: “qo'shma gaplar” joined by “va”, “yoki”, “lekin”, “ammo” or intonation.

-Each clause remains grammatically independent.

Classification of Compound Sentences

-1. Coordinative Compound Sentences: English Example: I went to the store, and I bought some milk.

Uzbek Example: “Men do'konga bordim, va sut oldim.”

-2. Adversative Compound Sentences: English Example: I went to the store, and I bought some milk.

Uzbek example: “U qo'shilmoqchi edi, lekin juda kech qoldi.”

-3. Resultative/Causal: English Example: She wanted to join, but she was too late.



TANQIDIY NAZAR, TAHLILIIY TAFAKKUR VA INNOVATSION G'OYALAR



Uzbek Example: "Yomg'ir yog'ayotgan edi, shuning uchun biz uydamiz."

-4. Semicolon-joined: English Example: She loves reading; he prefers watching movies

Uzbek Example: "U kitob o'qishni yaxshi ko'radi; u kino tomosha qilishni Afzal ko'radi"

Mixed/Complex-Adversative: English Example: I wanted to go, but it was raining, so I stayed home
Uzbek Example: "Men borishni xohlardim, lekin yomg'ir yog'ayotgani uchun uyda qoldim"

Uzbek Scholars' Views on Compound Sentences (Qo'shma Gaplar)

-Abdurahmonov G' (1992): "qo'shma gaplar" - "bir nechta mustaqil gaplardan tashkil topgan va ma'noda bog'langan jummlalar"

-Uzbek Example: "U keldi, va men xursand bo'ldim." English Example: He came, I was happy.

-Sayfullayev R, Mengliyev B. (2010): "qo'shma gaplar" da har bir mustaqil gap grammatik jihatdan to'liq bo'lishi kerak va ular "va", "yoki", "lekin", "ammo" orqali birlashtiriladi.

-Uzbek Example: "men kitobni oldim, lekin o'qishga ulgurmadim"

English Example: "I bought the book, but I didn't have time to read it."

Comparison of English Compound Sentences and Uzbek "Qo'shma Gaplar"

• Clauses: English – Independent clauses joined by conjunctions or semicolons; Uzbek – "Mustaqil gaplar" joined by "va", "yoki", "lekin", "ammo" or intonation.

• Punctuation: English – Comma before conjunction or semicolon; Uzbek – Mostly comma or dash. • Complexity: English – Can include conjunctive adverbs; Uzbek – Conditional/explanatory relationships resemble complex sentences.

• Examples: English – She went home, and he stayed.; Uzbek – "U uyga ketdi, va u qoldi."

Punctuation Rules

- English compound sentences: comma before conjunction or semicolon without one.
- Uzbek: commas and dashes, conjunctions "va", "yoki", "lekin", "ammo". Conclusion
- Studying English compound sentences alongside Uzbek "qo'shma gaplar" reveals similarities and differences.
- Insights from Uzbek scholars enrich understanding.
- Useful for comparative linguistics and teaching English to Uzbek speakers



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