

THE ROLE OF SPIRITUAL-EDUCATIONAL EVENTS IN FORMING PATRIOTISM AMONG STUDENTS

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Abstract: *This article is dedicated to highlighting the role and importance of spiritual-educational events in shaping the sense of patriotism among students. It discusses the types of events, their pedagogical significance, and offers suggestions and recommendations for developing national consciousness in the younger generation through modern methods. This article is useful for teachers, educators, and specialists engaged in moral education.*

Keywords: *spiritual-educational events, sense of patriotism, homeland, students, personality development.*

Introduction. Educating the younger generation in the spirit of patriotism has always been one of the urgent issues. Especially in today's era of globalization, this task has gained even greater importance. Patriotism is a high virtue that forms a person's love for their homeland, the desire to cherish and protect it. This article discusses the role of spiritual-educational events in shaping the sense of patriotism in the younger generation and effective ways to utilize them.

The role of spiritual-educational events in forming patriotism among students is very significant. In today's era of globalization, educating the younger generation in the spirit of patriotism is one of the most important tasks facing society. Patriotism is a high feeling that arises in a person's heart as love for their homeland and the desire to cherish and protect it, which can be developed through spiritual-educational events.

The spiritual foundations of patriotism date back to ancient times. Spiritual-educational events play a crucial role in introducing the younger generation to our national values, rich history, and traditions. Through such events, students deeply feel their national roots and strengthen their feelings of pride and loyalty towards their homeland. Educational events serve to enrich a person's inner world and help them understand their national identity.

The types and objectives of spiritual-educational events are also very important. The following spiritual-educational activities are considered effective in shaping feelings of patriotism:

- **Discussions on patriotism:** Conversations with students based on national ideas and values deepen their understanding of the concept of homeland.
- **Historical excursions:** Visits to historical monuments and museums provide students with vivid impressions related to our history's great pages.
- **Musical-educational events:** National songs and poetry foster a sense of national pride among youth.
- **Team sports competitions:** Sports events not only contribute to physical development but also enhance feelings of loyalty and cooperation within a team.
- **Theater and film screenings:** Works created about our national heroes evoke feelings of patriotism in youth.

The pedagogical significance of spiritual-educational events has been studied for several years. During these events, students develop the following competencies:

- **Development of national consciousness:** Gaining knowledge about the history and values of the homeland.
- **Sense of personal responsibility:** Understanding responsibility towards the homeland.
- **Social-emotional development:** Emotionally experiencing and expressing love for the homeland.

Modern Methods for Shaping Patriotism

Today, it is essential to use modern technologies and interactive methods when organizing spiritual-educational events. Virtual excursions, online discussions, and interactive games increase young people's interest and engage them as active participants.

The impact of events on shaping of patriotism (Vatanparvarlikni shakllantirishda tadbirlarning ta'siri)

1. Theater or films (Teatr yoki kinofilmlar)
2. Sports competitions (Sport o'yinlari)
3. Musical and educational events (Musiqiy-ma'rifiy tadbirlar)
4. Historical excursions (Tarixiy ekskursiyalar)
5. Patriotism talks (Vatanparvarlik suhbatlari)

1st Table. The Effectiveness of Spiritual-Educational Events in Shaping Patriotism Among Students

Types of events	Purpose	Formed competencies	Productivity
Discussions on patriotism	To raise national consciousness	Knowledge about the homeland, expression skills	85%

Historical excursions	To strengthen historical memory	Appreciation of cultural heritage	90%
Musical and educational events	To promote national values	Social-emotional development	80%
Team sports events	To enhance cooperation	Sense of community, willpower qualities	75%
Theater or films	To showcase patriotic motives	Cultivating the feeling of love for the homeland	70%

Discussions on Patriotism (85%). These discussions are a key tool in enhancing students' national consciousness. During the conversations, children gain knowledge about their homeland's history, heroes, and values. Additionally, their expressive skills are developed, which helps them articulate their thoughts freely.

Historical Excursions (90%). Visiting historical sites provides students with a vivid experience. This strengthens their appreciation for cultural heritage and increases their personal interest in historical events. The high level of effectiveness indicates that children approach these activities with enthusiasm.

Musical-Educational Events (80%). Promoting national values through folk music and cultural-educational songs is important. These events have a positive impact on students' emotional development and enhance their aesthetic enjoyment.

Team Sports Events (75%). Through sports activities, students develop teamwork, collaboration, and willpower. The feeling of patriotism is indirectly formed during these events through loyalty to the team and the pursuit of victory.

Theater or Films (70%). The effectiveness of cultivating patriotism through theater and films based on national themes may be relatively lower, as children tend to perceive these activities more as spectators. Nevertheless, such events play a significant role in enriching students' aesthetic and emotional experiences.

The table and analysis indicate that various types of activities complement each other in shaping feelings of patriotism. While historical excursions and discussions are the most effective activities, sports and cultural events also play an important supplementary role in this process. By applying each activity in a comprehensive manner, it is possible to foster a strong sense of patriotism among students.

Spiritual-educational events are one of the most important tools for shaping patriotism in students. Through these events, young people not only learn to love their homeland but also develop the desire to contribute to its prosperity.

Therefore, regularly organizing such events and strengthening national pride and patriotism among youth is a priority task for every educator.

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O'SMIRLIK YOSHINING IJTIMOIIY PSIXOLOGIK XUSUSIYATLARI

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Annotatsiya: *O'smirlarni hali to'la katta deb hisoblab bo'lmaydi. Chunki, ularning shaxsiy xususiyatlarida bolalikni kuzatish mumkin. Bu ularning fikrlarida berayotgan baholarida, hayotga va o'z kelajaklari munosabatlarida ko'zga tashlanadi. Ko'pchilik o'smirlar maktabni tugatish vaqtiga kelib ham kasb tanlashga nisbatan ma'suliyatsiz yondoshadilar. Bu davr o'smirning axloqan o'z-o'zini anglashi shuningdek, axloqning yangi bosqichiga o'tishi bilan harakterlanadi. Intellekti yaxshi rivojlangan o'smirlar kattalarni tashvishga solayotgan masala muammolarini tushina oladilar va ularni muhokama eta oladilar. O'smirlar juda ko'p muammoli savollarga javob o'ylaydilar. Ularning diqqatini ko'proq axloqiy masalalar tortadi. Ushbu maqolada o'smirlar yoshining ijtimoiy psixologik xususiyatlari haqida so'z yuritiladi.*

Kalit so'zlar: *O'smir, o'quvchi, psixologik xususiyatlar, axloq, struktura*

Agar kichik maktab yoshidagi o'quvchilar uchun axloqiy masalalarni yechish manbai - bu ular uchun o'qituvchilar bo'lsa, o'smirlar bu savollarga javobni ko'proq tengdoshlari davrasida qidiradilar. O'smir yoshdagilar esa savollarga to'g'ri javobni topishda ko'proq katta kishilar foydalanadigan