

xalqaro miqyosda ta'lim olish uchun imkoniyatlar yaratib berish, xalqaro loyihalarni amalga oshirishda ularga davlat tomonidan qo'shimcha mablag' ajratish davlat iqtisodiyoti va ta'lim sifati uchun ham manfaat keltiradi.

Ushbu takliflarni amalda qo'llash ta'lim sifatini va o'qish samaradorligini oshiradi, xalqaro standartlarga moslashishni tezlashtiradi va kadrlar tayyorlashda zamonaviy yondashuvni ta'minlaydi. Xalqaro hamkorlik va intensive metodlarni tatbiq qilish ta'lim tizimining uzoq muddatli rivojlanishiga asos bo'ladi. Bu jarayon raqamli texnologiyalarni o'z ichiga olgan ta'limni shakllantirish imkonini beradi. Shuningdek, ushbu yondashuv talabalarga ijodiy va ilmiy qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish uchun keng imkoniyatlar yaratadi. Xalqaro hamkorlikdagi laboratoriyalar esa talabalarni mahalliy olimlar bilan birga xalqaro loyihalarda ishtirokini ta'minlaydi. Natijada, ilmiy tadqiqotlar dunyo miqyosida tan olinib davlatimiz ravnaqiga hissa qo'shadi.

THE HISTORY AND ROLE OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE IN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATION

Valiyeva Zarifa Ibrohim qizi

Student of Chirchik state pedagogical university

Abstract. *English has established itself as a dominant language in international communication, playing a significant role in fostering global connections across various domains, including business, science, education, media, and cultural exchange. This article explores the historical development of the English language and its current applications in global relations. It highlights English's contributions to diplomacy, trade, technological advancement, and cultural understanding. Furthermore, it examines how the growing number of English learners worldwide has amplified its importance as a universal language. The article underscores English's role in bridging cultural and linguistic gaps, facilitating collaboration, and promoting global integration.*

Keywords. *English language, international communication, cultural exchange, business, science and technology, education, diplomacy, global relations*

Abstrakt. *Ingliz tili xalqaro muloqotda dominant til sifatida o'zini namoyon qildi va biznes, fan, ta'lim, ommaviy axborot vositalari va madaniy almashinuv kabi turli sohalarda global aloqalarni rivojlantirishda muhim rol o'ynadi. Ushbu maqola ingliz tilining tarixiy rivojlanishi va uning global munosabatlardagi hozirgi qo'llanilishini o'rganadi. U ingliz tilining diplomatiya, savdo, texnologik taraqqiyot va madaniy tushunishga qo'shgan hissasini ta'kidlaydi. Bundan*

tashqari, u butun dunyo bo'ylab ingliz tilini o'rganuvchilar soni ortib borayotgani uning universal til sifatidagi ahamiyatini qanday oshirganini o'rganadi. Maqolada ingliz tilining madaniy va lingvistik bo'shliqlarni bartaraf etish, hamkorlikni osonlashtirish va global integratsiyani rag'batlantirishdagi roli ta'kidlangan.

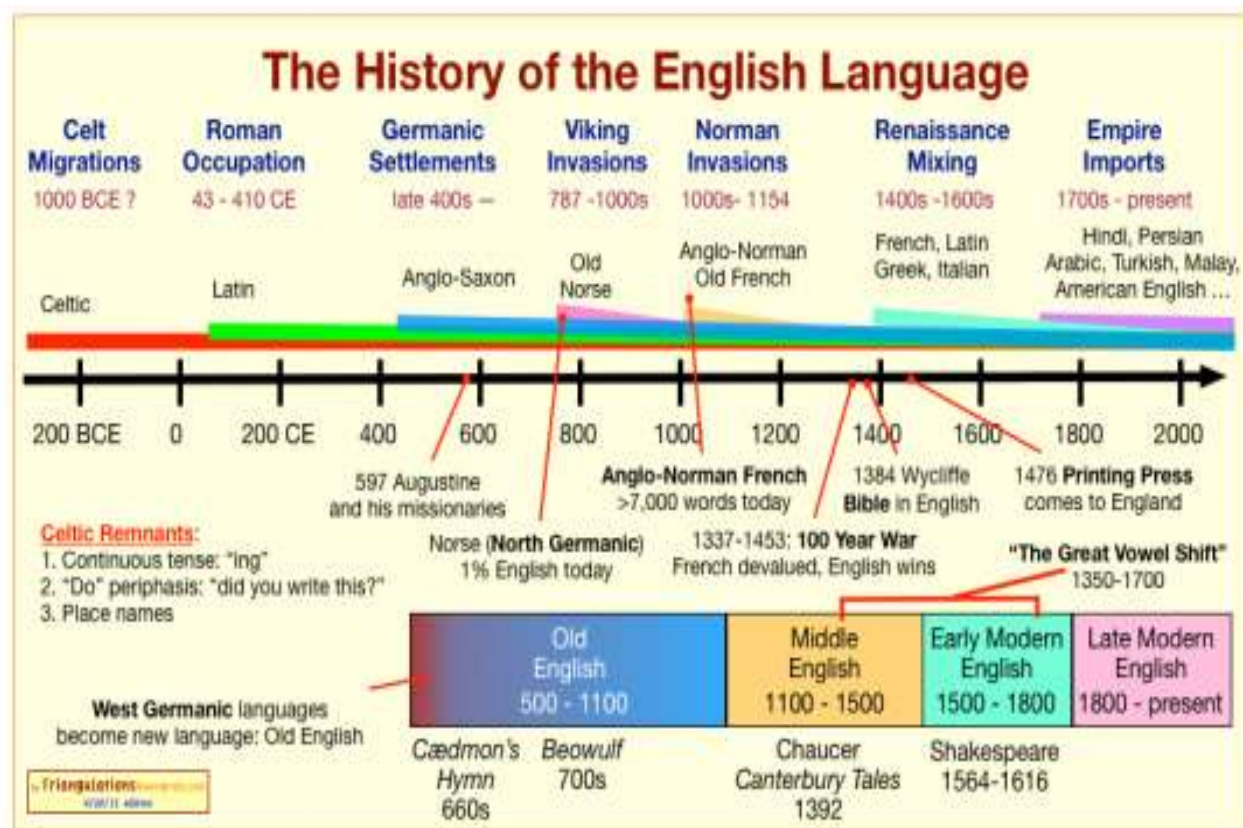
Kalit so'zlar. *Ingliz tili, xalqaro muloqot, madaniy almashinuv, biznes, fan va texnologiya, ta'lim, diplomatiya, global aloqalar*

Аннотация. *Английский язык зарекомендовал себя как доминирующий язык в международном общении, играя значительную роль в содействии глобальным связям в различных областях, включая бизнес, науку, образование, средства массовой информации и культурный обмен. В этой статье рассматривается историческое развитие английского языка и его современное применение в международных отношениях. В ней подчеркивается вклад английского языка в дипломатию, торговлю, технологический прогресс и культурное взаимопонимание. Кроме того, в ней рассматривается, как растущее число изучающих английский язык во всем мире усилило его важность как универсального языка. В статье подчеркивается роль английского языка в преодолении культурных и языковых разрывов, содействии сотрудничеству и содействию глобальной интеграции.*

Ключевые слова. *Английский язык, международное общение, культурный обмен, бизнес, наука и технологии, образование, дипломатия, глобальные отношения*

Introduction. In an increasingly interconnected world, language plays a vital role in bridging gaps between cultures, fostering communication, and building international relationships. Among the many languages spoken globally, English has emerged as the most widely used medium for international communication. Its significance extends across numerous domains, including business, science, education, diplomacy, media, and cultural exchange. English is not only the native language of millions but also serves as a second or foreign language for countless others, making it a true global language. This article explores the historical development of the English language, its rise to prominence as an international medium of communication, and its critical role in shaping global relations. By understanding the impact of English on various fields, we gain insight into how this language continues to connect the world and promote mutual understanding.

The history of English language is shown in (picture a).

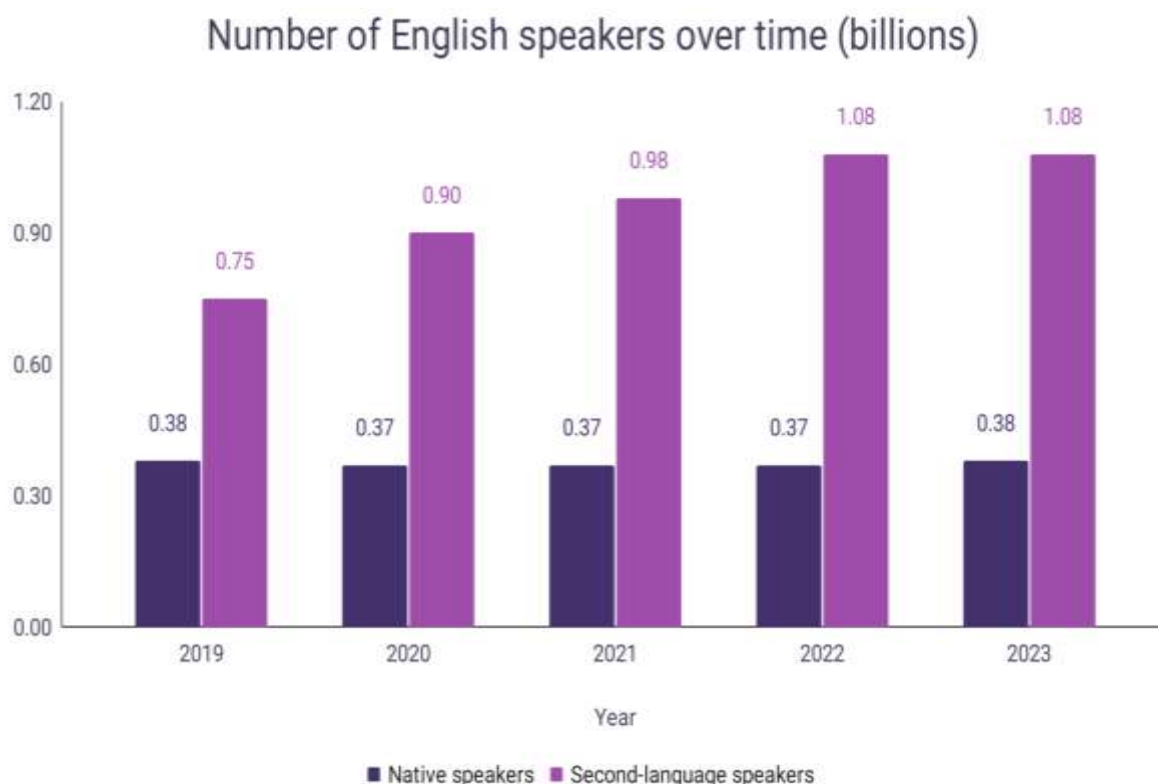


The history of English language (picture a)[1]

It belongs to the Germanic language family and was developed mainly in England and the British Isles. Today, English is used as an official or primary language of communication in various countries, including the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and many African and Asian countries. The term "English" is derived from the language of the Angles, one of three Germanic tribes that invaded England in the fifth century. English is the primary language of several countries, including Australia, Canada, New Zealand, the United Kingdom and many of its former colonies, and the United States. It is also a second language in multilingual countries such as India, Singapore, and the Philippines [2]. As more and more people use English, the level of learning this language is increasing. This further emphasizes the role of English in establishing international relations. Here are **the stages of development of the English language:** **Old English** was the language brought to England by Germanic tribes (Angles, Saxons, and Jutes) in the 5th–11th centuries. During this period, English was significantly different from its current form. **Middle English** was influenced by the Norman Conquest of France between the 11th and 15th centuries. As a result, many words were introduced from French and Latin. **Modern English** began to approach the current form of English from the 15th century. In particular, the development of printing in the 16th century and the works of

writers such as Shakespeare helped to develop this language. The importance of English language is very great nowadays. Below are some of its important aspects: 1) English is accepted as an international language of communication in many countries of the world. Representatives of different cultures and nationalities communicate in English. 2) Many international universities, scientific articles, and textbooks are written in English. Being able to communicate in this language helps to expand education and scientific research. 3) The vast majority of content on the Internet is in English. English is also the primary language for modern software, technological devices, and IT-related industries. 4) Opportunities open up for people who know English, such as working in international companies, working with foreign clients, or developing global businesses. 5) Knowing English makes life easier when traveling around the world, as most tourist destinations understand this language. At the same time, you can learn about the life and culture of other people through English-language books, films, and other cultural products. It is no secret that English is important for establishing international relations in any field. The use of this language in developed countries also ensures that the language is studied more widely. And this further increases the importance of using the language. English plays a significant role in international communication, it is a common language used by people from different native language backgrounds to communicate effectively. Here are some key aspects of its role: 1) business and trade; 2) science and technology; 3) education; 4) media and entertainment; 5) tourism; 6) diplomacy and politics; 7) cultural exchange. **The role of English in business and trade.** English is the dominant language in global business, used in multinational corporations, international trade agreements, and global markets. Knowledge of English plays an important role in facilitating communication in international trade and serves as a common ground for businesses, governments and stakeholders around the world. One of the main advantages of English in international trade is its neutrality. This neutrality enhances trust and cooperation between trading partners, as they can negotiate and reach agreements on an equal basis [3]. Business negotiations, emails, and presentations are often conducted in English, even between non-native speakers. **The role of English in science and technology.** A majority of scientific research, academic papers, and technological advancements are published in English, making it essential for researchers and professionals to access global knowledge. Conferences, journals, and patents frequently require English proficiency. English is an international language, and it plays a major role in everything from tourism to business management, as well as in the development of science and technology. Therefore, English is recognized as the main means of communication in the field of science and technology. With

the development of science and technology, an increasing number of students choose to study science and technology in colleges or universities[4]. **The role of English in education.** Many universities worldwide offer programs in English to attract international students. Moreover, English proficiency tests like TOEFL and IELTS are often prerequisites for studying abroad. By learning English, there will not be any problems in communication with people all over the world, and if people learn English from an early age, they will not face many difficulties in the later stages of education. Therefore, it is said that people today should know and learn English so that they will have no challenges to communicate with people all over the world [5]. **The role of English in media and entertainment.** English dominates international media, including movies, TV shows, news, and social media platforms. This allows global audiences to consume content and stay informed about world events. **The role of English in tourism.** English is widely used as a means of communication between tourists and locals, even in countries where it is not an official language. Since English is used by a large part of the world's population, the use of English is essential in developing tourism. **The role of English in diplomacy and politics.** English is used in diplomatic negotiations and treaties. It is one of the official languages of international organizations like the United Nations, NATO, and the World Trade Organization. According to Mirvan Hemaili (2022), English has its own characteristics for international relations and diplomacy. The importance of learning this type of language is undeniable. Diplomats, specialists, and academics in international relations should learn this language, as communication is mandatory in this profession[6]. **The role of English in cultural exchange.** English bridges cultural gaps, enabling people from different countries to share ideas, traditions, and perspectives. The role of the English language in cultural exchange is profound, serving as a bridge that connects people from different cultures and facilitates the exchange of ideas, traditions and values. The English language serves as a bridge that allows different cultures to communicate, learn and grow together. Its role in cultural exchange is important in promoting global understanding and celebrating human diversity. The number of people learning English has been growing over the years, helping to make it easier for people around the world to communicate. Today, out of a population of approximately 7.8 billion people worldwide, 1.35 billion people speak English. However, most of them are not native speakers, with only about 360 million people using English as their first language. A graph (picture b) is given below to show the number of English speakers over time.



The number of English speakers over time (picture b)[7]

Conclusion. English has evolved into a global language that transcends borders, enabling effective communication between people of diverse linguistic and cultural backgrounds. Its historical roots and development have positioned it as a key medium in international relations, business, science, education, and cultural exchange. The widespread learning and use of English have further solidified its importance in fostering global understanding and cooperation. As the world becomes increasingly interconnected, the role of English continues to grow, serving as a vital tool for uniting nations and facilitating progress across multiple fields. Mastery of English has become essential for individuals seeking opportunities in a globalized world, highlighting its indispensable role in shaping the future of international communication and collaboration.

REFERENCES

1. https://triangulations.wordpress.com/wpcontent/uploads/2014/09/history_of_english5.png.
2. Richard N., English Language: History, Definition, and Examples, (July 25, 2024), <https://www.thoughtco.com/what-is-the-english-language-1690652>
3. Chowdhury M., Muhammad A., Gracy H. R., Govindappa S., Amit K., Mili R., Role Of English Language In International Trade And Economic

Development, Volume: 21, No: S7 (2024), pp. 1607-1612, ISSN: 1741-8984 (Print) ISSN: 1741-8992.

4. Yiqun Y., English for Science and Technology: A Project Based Approach, CC BY-NC, Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research, volume 176, (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/>).

5. Akhyar M., The Importance of English for the Students, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/356842623_The_Importance_of_English_for_the_Students.

6. Mirvan X., The importance of the English language in public diplomacy and international relations, Journal of Liberty and International Affairs, Volume 8 Num.1(2022), eISSN1857-9760, <https://www.doi.org/10.47305/JLIA2281322x>.

7. <https://wordrated.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/12/Number-of-English-speakers-over-time-billions-1024x634.png>

ВЛИЯНИЕ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНЫХ ПЛАТФОРМ И ЦИФРОВИЗАЦИИ В СИСТЕМЕ ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ УЗБЕКИСТАНА

Динеева Зильфира

*Чирчикский государственный педагогический университет,
студентка 1-курса магистратуры, направления «Теория и методика
начального образования»*

Аннотация: В данной статье рассматривается влияние образовательных платформ и реформы цифровизации на современную систему образования. Анализируется как позитивное воздействие, так и вызовы. Подчеркивается необходимость комплексного подхода к внедрению цифровых технологий для обеспечения качественного и доступного образования для всех.

Ключевые слова: Образовательные платформы, цифровизация образования, дистанционное обучение, онлайн-обучение, персонализация обучения, цифровые компетенции, доступность и качество образования, подготовка педагогов.

Annotation: This article examines the impact of educational platforms and digitalization reform on the modern education system. Both positive impacts and challenges are analyzed. The need for an integrated approach to the introduction of digital technologies is emphasized to ensure quality and accessible education for all.