



**ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT:  
A SOCIAL PERSPECTIVE**

**Ro'zimova Charos Rashid qizi**

Contact phone: +998991164611

E-mail: [charosrozimova18@gmail.com](mailto:charosrozimova18@gmail.com)

**Abstract:** *This study examines global environmental challenges and the importance of sustainable development in modern society. The research focuses on climate change, pollution, deforestation, and resource depletion, analyzing their impact on human life and ecological balance. The findings show that environmental protection requires collective responsibility, ecological awareness, and international cooperation. Sustainable practices and renewable energy sources are essential for ensuring a healthy future for upcoming generations.*

**Annotatsiya:** *Ushbu tadqiqot global ekologik muammolar va zamonaviy jamiyatda barqaror rivojlanishning ahamiyatini o'rganadi. Tadqiqot iqlim o'zgarishi, ifloslanish, o'rmonlarning qisqarishi va tabiiy resurslarning kamayishi kabi muammolarning inson hayoti hamda ekologik muvozanatga ta'sirini tahlil qiladi. Natijalar shuni ko'rsatadiki, atrof-muhitni himoya qilish jamoaviy mas'uliyat, ekologik ong va xalqaro hamkorlikni talab qiladi. Barqaror amaliyotlar va qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalari kelajak avlodlar uchun sog'lom hayotni ta'minlashda muhim ahamiyatga ega.*

**Аннотация:** *Данное исследование рассматривает глобальные экологические проблемы и значение устойчивого развития в современном обществе. Исследование сосредоточено на изменении климата, загрязнении окружающей среды, вырубке лесов и истощении природных ресурсов, а также их влиянии на жизнь человека и экологический баланс. Результаты показывают, что защита окружающей среды требует коллективной ответственности, экологической осведомлённости и международного сотрудничества. Устойчивые практики и возобновляемые источники энергии играют важную роль в обеспечении здорового будущего для следующих поколений.*

**Keywords:** *environment, sustainable development, climate change, pollution, renewable energy, ecological awareness, natural resources, global warming.*

**Kalit so'zlar:** *atrof-muhit, barqaror rivojlanish, iqlim o'zgarishi, ifloslanish, qayta tiklanuvchi energiya, ekologik ong, tabiiy resurslar, global isish.*

**Ключевые слова:** *окружающая среда, устойчивое развитие, изменение климата, загрязнение, возобновляемая энергия, экологическая осведомлённость, природные ресурсы, глобальное потепление.*

### **Background Information**

Environmental problems have become one of the most serious global issues of the twenty-first century. Industrialization, urbanization, and excessive use of natural resources have





negatively affected ecological systems. Climate change, air pollution, and water scarcity threaten both human health and biodiversity. Therefore, sustainable development has become essential for balancing economic growth and environmental protection.

### **Major Environmental Problems**

Climate change is one of the most dangerous environmental challenges today. Greenhouse gas emissions increase global temperatures and cause extreme weather conditions. Air and water pollution negatively affect public health, while deforestation destroys ecosystems and wildlife habitats. These problems require urgent international action and environmental responsibility.

### **Sustainable Development and Solutions**

Sustainable development promotes the responsible use of natural resources and environmental protection. Renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power help reduce pollution and dependence on fossil fuels. Recycling, environmental education, and green technologies encourage people to adopt eco-friendly lifestyles. Governments and organizations should support sustainable policies to protect the planet.

### **Conclusion**

Environmental protection is a global responsibility that requires cooperation between governments, organizations, and individuals. Sustainable development, ecological awareness, and renewable energy are essential for reducing environmental problems and preserving natural resources. Protecting the environment today will ensure a healthier and safer future for the next generations.

### **References**

1. Abduolimova, M., & Akhrorova, Z. (2025). Discourse types and similes in Alisher Navoi's Hayrat ul-Abror: A linguocultural analysis. *International Journal of Literature and Languages*, 5(07), 79–81.
2. Brown, L. R. (2011). *World on the Edge: How to Prevent Environmental and Economic Collapse*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
3. Dirven, R., & Pörings, R. (Eds.). (2003). *Metaphor and Metonymy in Comparison and Contrast*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
4. Gore, A. (2006). *An Inconvenient Truth*. New York: Rodale Press.
5. Sachs, J. D. (2015). *The Age of Sustainable Development*. New York: Columbia University Press.
6. IPCC. (2023). *Climate Change 2023: Synthesis Report*. Geneva: Intergovernmental Panel on
7. Kövecses, Z. (2010). *Metaphor: A Practical Introduction* (2nd ed.). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
8. Lakoff, G., & Johnson, M. (1980). *Metaphors We Live By*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.





## TANQIDIY NAZAR, TAHLILiy TAFakkUR VA INNOVATSION G'oyALAR



8. Navoi, A. (1998). Khamsa (Uzbek edition). Tashkent: Fan Publishing House.
9. Navoi, A. (2005). Lison ut-Tayr. Tashkent: Gafur Ghulam Publishing.
10. Navoi, A. (2010). Hayrat ul-Abror. Tashkent: Akademnashr.
11. United Nations. (2015). Transforming our world: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. New York: United Nations Publishing.
12. World Health Organization. (2021). Air Pollution and Child Health: Prescribing Clean Air. Geneva: WHO Press.

